Form 8843
Non-resident aliens (NRAs) in F, J, M or Q visa status who were in the US for even 1 day in 2013 must file Form 8843.

It is the law.
Who Does Not Complete the 8843:

1. Individuals who were in the US in H-1B or another visa status (B, VW, H, etc.) do not complete the 8843.

2. Individuals who were classified as Residents for Tax Purposes (RA) in 2013 do not complete the 8843. This is true even if the RA is in F, J, M or Q visa status. (Contact Nancy Colón in OIT if you need assistance determining whether you are an NRA or RA.)
Form 8843

Quick Explanation:

Form 8843 is an information statement that is filed with the IRS and demonstrates that you should not be taxed on your worldwide income (as US citizens and residents for tax purposes must be taxed on their worldwide income.)

If required to do so, filing Form 8843 is mandated by Treasury Regulations 301.7701(b)-8(a)(2) and (b)(2).
Form 8843

Long Explanation:

The 8843 is an SPT (substantial presence test) that counts the number of days an individual has been in the US over current and past years.

In very basic terms, the IRS looks at non-US persons as either residents for tax purposes (RA) or non-residents for tax purposes (NRA). Form 8843 determines whether the individual is an RA or NRA. Based on this determination, the individual is taxed appropriately.

For example, an RA usually has FICA (Social Security, Medicare and Unemployment Insurance) withheld from paychecks during summer employment, but an NRA does not.

Some individuals do not need to count days – these individuals are termed “exempt from counting days.” An exempt individual can be someone who is temporarily present in the US under an F, J, M or Q visa.

NOTE: You can not exclude days of presence in 2013, if you were exempt as a teacher, trainee or student for any part of more than 5 calendar years unless you reestablish residency (i.e. you have gone home for more than 365 days in between visas.)
No Income Earned in US:
If you do not have to file a federal income tax return (1040NR EZ or 1040NR) but you were in the US in 2013 as an NRA for even one day (called a day of presence) on a nonimmigrant visa (F, J, M or Q), you still must submit a Form 8843.

Mailing Address: Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Austin, TX 73301-0215

Due Date: June 15, 2014

Income Earned in US:
If you are filing a federal income tax return (1040NR EZ or 1040NR), you must submit the 8843 with your tax return. Attach the 8843 to your income tax return and mail the two documents together.

Mailing Address: Use the address listed in your 1040NR EZ or 1040NR instruction booklet

Due Date: April 15, 2014

Form 8843 cannot be submitted electronically. It must be mailed to the IRS.
If you are attaching Form 8843 to Form 1040NR EZ or Form 1040NR, you are not required to complete Lines #1 - #3b if you provide the requested information on the corresponding lines of Form 1040NR EZ or 1040NR. Just write “Information provided on Form 1040NR EZ on Line #1 - #3b.”
Form 8843

By completing Lines #4a and #4b, you are determining whether you can be considered by the IRS to be an exempt individual (i.e. an NRA).

If you do not remember the exact number of days you were in the US in a particular year, please contact Nancy Colón (ncolon@richmond.edu). She can help you with this information.
Form 8843

**Part II  Teachers and Trainees**

5. For teachers, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the academic institution where you taught in 2013.

6. For trainees, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the academic or other specialized program you participated in during 2013.

7. Enter the type of U.S. visa (J or Q) you held during: 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012. If the type of visa you held during any of these years changed, attach a statement showing the new visa type and the date it was acquired.

8. Were you present in the United States as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 2 of the 6 prior calendar years (2007 through 2012)? □ Yes □ No

*If you checked the “Yes” box on line 8, you cannot exclude days of presence as a teacher or trainee unless you meet the Exception explained in the instructions.*

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**Line #10:** List Krittika Onsanit in International Education as the director of the academic program. (Her telephone number is 804-287-6499.)
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Form 8843

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sign here only if you are filing this form by itself and not with your tax return</th>
<th>Your signature</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this form and the accompanying attachments, and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sign the form as required.